### **Engineering Education Research Networking Session**

# Connecting and Expanding the Engineering Education Research (EER) and Engineering Education Innovation (EEI) Communities

ASEE Headquarters Session T106D in partnership with the Rigorous Research in Engineering Education Initiative (DUE 0817461)
http://CLEERhub.org

ASEE Annual Conference – June 12, 2012 – T106D – 7:00 am – 8:30 am

### **Facilitated By**

Karl A. Smith
Purdue University and
University of Minnesota

Ruth A. Streveler Purdue University

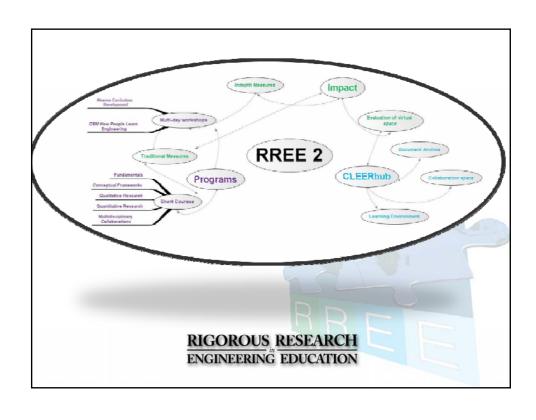
Slides posted - http://www.ce.umn.edu/~smith/links.html

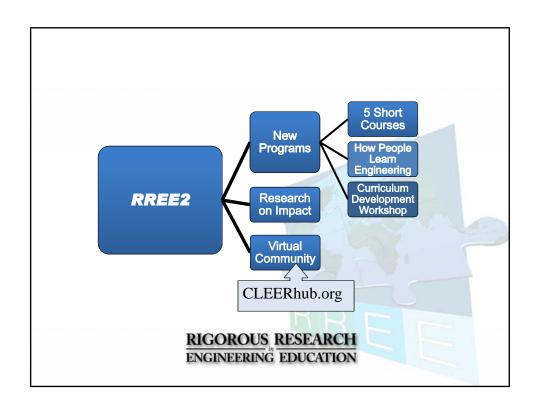
Activity	Time Allotted
Introduction of session and facilitators	5
Brief report on status of EER & EEI	
Update on RREE – CLEERHub.org (Collaboratory for Engineering Education Research)	10
Update on EER – NRC DBER report	5
Update on EEI – ASEE Innovation with Impact & NAE FOEE	10
Participant Networking	
Rapid introductions around guided questions – Four to five conversations in groups of 3 – as a way to meet many people	25
Identification of "intellectual neighborhoods" around research and innovation questions and opportunities – individual reflection and writing	5
Brainstorming on strategies to connect, expand, and sustain the emerging EER and EEI communities	10
Summary of ideas for (1) local, (2) national – conferences, etc. and (3) virtual community	5
Individuals share reflections with the large group, facilitators sum up the session and participants complete feedback forms	10



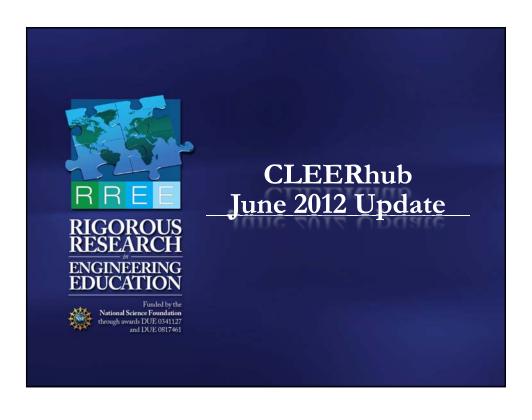
Expanding and sustaining research capacity in engineering and technology education: Building on successful programs for faculty and graduate students

Collaborative partners: Purdue (lead), Alverno College, Colorado School of Mines, Howard University, Madison Area Technical College, National Academy of Engineering









# **Objectives**

- **■** Explore available resources for your use.
- Share information about upcoming improvements.

RIGOROUS RESEARCH ENGINEERING EDUCATION

### **CLEERhub's Vision & Mission**

### Vision:

- To be the leader in engineering education research content and collaborative opportunities.

### Mission:

- Partnering with the community to develop engaging and useful content.
- Continually improving user experience with regards to information availability, platform ease of use, and tools that enable collaboration.

RIGOROUS RESEARCH ENGINEERING EDUCATION

# What's Available Now Some of our most popular resources: - Fundamentals of Engineering Education Research - Qualitative and Quantitative Research Methods - Exploring How People Learn Engineering RIGOROUS RESEARCH ENGINEERING EDUCATION

# What's Coming Up

- Expanding accessibility by adopting the HTML 5 standard.
  - This enables users to access content via tablets and mobile devices.
- Self-scoring quizzes to help you gain insight into your understanding.

RIGOROUS RESEARCH ENGINEERING EDUCATION

# Self-Scoring Quizzes Many of our resources will have self-scoring quizzes to help you gain insight into your understanding.





RIGOROUS RESEARCH ENGINEERING EDUCATION



# Fundamentals of Engineering Education Research Education Research

sponsored by the
ASEE Educational Research
and Methods Division

in partnership with
Rigorous Research in
Engineering Education Initiative
CLEERhub.org
And the Journal of Engineering Education

ASEE Annual Conference – June 20, 2010 – Session 023



Ruth A.Streveler
Purdue University

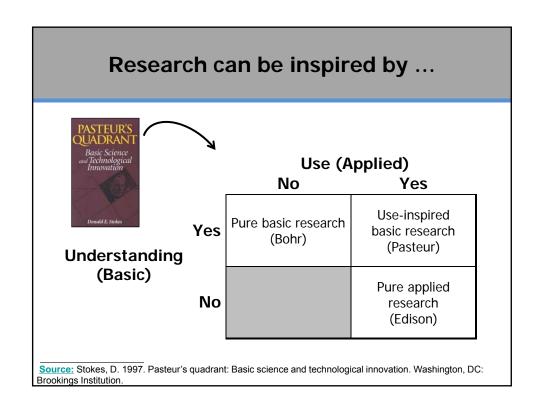


Karl A. Smith
Purdue University and
University of Minnesota

# **Levels of Engineering Education Inquiry**

- Level 0 Teacher
  - Teach as taught ("distal pedagogy")
- Level 1 Effective Teacher
  - Teach using accepted teaching theories and practices
- Level 2 Scholarly Teacher
  - Assesses performance and makes improvements
- Level 3 Scholar of Teaching and Learning
  - Engages in educational experimentation, shares results
- Level 4 Engineering Education Researcher
  - Conducts educational research, publishes archival papers

**Source:** Streveler, R., Borrego, M. and Smith, K.A. 2007. Moving from the "Scholarship of Teaching and Learning" to "Educational Research:" An Example from Engineering. *Improve the Academy*, Vol. 25, 139-149.





# **Guiding Principles for** Scientific Research in Education

- 1. Question: pose significant question that can be investigated empirically
- 2. Theory: link research to relevant theory
- 3. Methods: use methods that permit direct investigation of the question
- 4. Reasoning: provide coherent, explicit chain of reasoning
- 5. Replicate and generalize across studies
- 6. Disclose research to encourage professional scrutiny and critique

National Research Council. 2002

# SCIENCE EDUCATION AT THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL www.nationalacademies.org/bose

# **Discipline-Based Education** Research (DBER)

**Understanding and Improving** Learning in Undergraduate Science and Engineering



# **Undergraduate Science and Engineering Education: Goals**

- Provide all students with foundational knowledge and skills
- Motivate some students to complete degrees in science or engineering
- Support students who wish to pursue careers in science or engineering

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

# **Undergraduate Science and Engineering Education: Challenges and Opportunities**

- Retaining students in courses and majors
- Increasing diversity
- Improving the quality of instruction

# What is Discipline-Based Education Research?

- Emerging from various parent disciplines
- Investigates teaching and learning in a given discipline
- Informed by and complementary to general research on human learning and cognition

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

### **Study Charge**

- Synthesize empirical research on undergraduate teaching and learning in physics, chemistry, engineering, biology, the geosciences, and astronomy.
- Examine the extent to which this research currently influences undergraduate science instruction.
- Describe the intellectual and material resources that are required to further develop DBER.

# Committee on the Status, Contributions, and Future Directions of Discipline-Based Education Research

- SUSAN SINGER (Chair), Carleton College
- ROBERT BEICHNER, North Carolina State University
- STACEY LOWERY BRETZ, Miami University
- MELANIE COOPER, Clemson University
- **SEAN DECATUR**, Oberlin College
- JAMES FAIRWEATHER, Michigan State University
- KENNETH HELLER, University of Minnesota
- KIM KASTENS, Columbia University

- MICHAEL MARTINEZ, University of California, Irvine
- **DAVID MOGK**, Montana State University
- LAURA R. NOVICK, Vanderbilt University
- MARCY OSGOOD, University of New Mexico
- TIMOTHY F. SLATER, University of Wyoming
- KARL A. SMITH, University of Minnesota and Purdue University
- WILLIAM B. WOOD, University of Colorado

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

### **Structure of the Report**

- Section I. Status of Discipline-Based Education Research
- Section II. Contributions of Discipline-Based Education Research
- Section III. Future Directions for Discipline-Based Education Research

# Section I. Status of Discipline-Based Education Research

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

### **Status of DBER: Goals**

- Understand how people learn the concepts, practices, and ways of thinking of science and engineering.
- Understand the nature and development of expertise in a discipline.
- Help to identify and measure appropriate learning objectives and instructional approaches that advance students toward those objectives.
- Contribute to the knowledge base in a way that can guide the translation of DBER findings to classroom practice.
- Identify approaches to make science and engineering education broad and inclusive.

# Status of DBER: Types of Knowledge Required To Conduct DBER

- Deep disciplinary knowledge
- The nature of human thinking and learning as they relate to a discipline
- Students' motivation to understand and apply findings of a discipline
- Research methods for investigating human thinking, motivation, and learning

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

### **Status of DBER: Conclusions**

- DBER is a collection of related research fields rather than a single, unified field. (Conclusion 1)
- High-quality DBER combines expert knowledge of:
  - a science or engineering discipline,
  - learning and teaching in that discipline, and
  - the science of learning and teaching more generally.

(Conclusion 4)

# Section II. Contributions of Discipline-Based Education Research

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

# Contributions of DBER: Conceptual Understanding and Conceptual Change

- In all disciplines, undergraduate students have incorrect ideas and beliefs about fundamental concepts. (Conclusion 6)
- Students have particular difficulties with concepts that involve very large or very small temporal or spatial scales. (Conclusion 6)
- Several types of instructional strategies have been shown to promote conceptual change.

# Contributions of DBER: Problem Solving and the Use of Representations

- As novices in a domain, students are challenged by important aspects of the domain that can seem easy or obvious to experts. (Conclusion 7)
- Students can be taught more expert-like problemsolving skills and strategies to improve their understanding of representations.

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

# **Contributions of DBER:**Research on Effective Instruction

- Effective instruction includes a range of wellimplemented, research-based approaches. (Conclusion 8)
- Involving students actively in the learning process can enhance learning more effectively than lecturing.

# Section III. Future Directions for Discipline-Based Education Research

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

# Future Directions for DBER: Translating DBER into Practice

- Available evidence suggests that DBER and related research have not yet prompted widespread changes in teaching practice among science and engineering faculty. (Conclusion 12)
- Efforts to translate DBER and related research into practice are more likely to succeed if they:
  - are consistent with research on motivating adult learners,
  - include a deliberate focus on changing faculty conceptions about teaching and learning.
  - recognize the cultural and organizational norms of the department and institution, and
  - work to address those norms that pose barriers to change in teaching practice.
     (Conclusion 13)

# Future Directions for DBER: Recommendations for Translating DBER Into Practice

- RECOMMENDATION: With support from institutions, disciplinary departments, and professional societies, faculty should adopt evidence-based teaching practices.
- RECOMMENDATION: Institutions, disciplinary departments, and professional societies should work together to prepare current and future faculty to apply the findings of DBER and related research, and then include teaching effectiveness in evaluation processes and reward systems throughout faculty members' careers. (Paraphrased)

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

# Future Directions for DBER: Advancing DBER through Collaborations

 Collaborations among the fields of DBER, and among DBER scholars and scholars from related disciplines, although relatively limited, have enhanced the quality of DBER. (Conclusion 15)

# Future Directions for DBER: Research Infrastructure

- Advancing DBER requires a robust infrastructure for research. (Conclusion 16)
- RECOMMENDATION: Science and engineering departments, professional societies, journal editors, funding agencies, and institutional leaders should:
  - clarify expectations for DBER faculty positions,
  - emphasize high-quality DBER work,
  - provide mentoring for new DBER scholars, and
  - support venues for DBER scholars to share their research findings

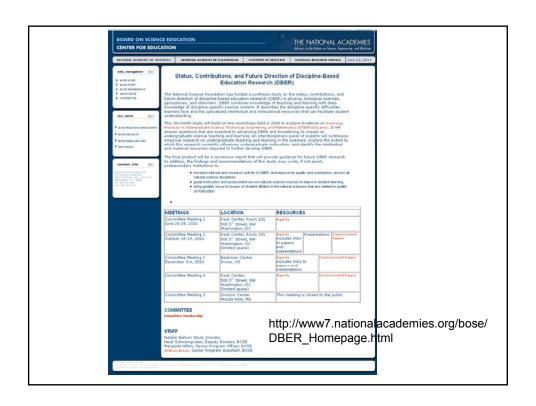
NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

# Future Directions for DBER: Some Key Elements of a Research Agenda

- Studies of similarities and differences among different groups of students
- Longitudinal studies
- Additional basic research in DBER
- Interdisciplinary studies of cross-cutting concepts and cognitive processes
- Additional research on the translational role of DBER

# **Acknowledgements**

- National Science Foundation, Division of Undergraduate Education (Grant No. 0934453)
- Various volunteers:
  - Committee
  - Fifteen reviewers
  - Report Review Monitor (Susan Hanson, Clark University) and Coordinator (Adam Gamoran, University of Wisconsin-Madison)
- · Commissioned paper authors
- NRC staff (Natalie Nielsen, Heidi Schweingruber, Margaret Hilton)



# **Emphasis on Innovation**

- ASEE Innovation with Impact report
  - Excerpt from Presentation by Leah Jamieson,
     Dean, College of Engineering, Purdue
- NAE Engineering Education Research and Innovation Activities
  - Briefing by Beth Cady, Program Officer,
     Engineering Education, National Academy of Engineering

41



# Seven Recommendations for Innovation with Impact

### Who

- 1. Grow professional development in teaching and learning.
- 2. Expand collaborations.

### What

Expand efforts to make engineering more engaging, relevant, and welcoming.

### How

- 4. Increase, leverage, and diversify resources for engineering teaching, learning, and innovation.
- 5. Raise awareness of proven practices and of scholarship in engineering education.

# Seven Recommendations for Innovation with Impact (continued)

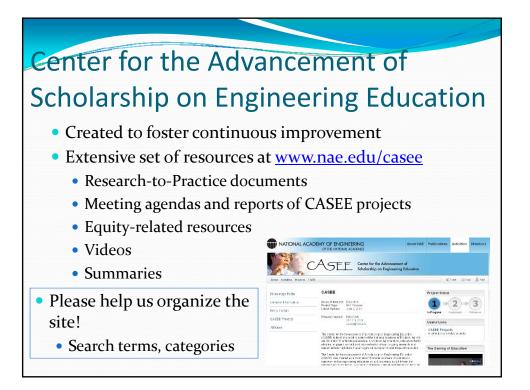
### **Creating a Better Culture**

To measure progress in implementing policies, practices, and infrastructure in support of scholarly and systematic innovation in engineering education:

- 6. Conduct periodic self-assessments in our individual institutions.
- 7. Conduct periodic community-wide self-assessments.







# **Real-World Engineering Education**



- Sponsored by AMD
- Innovative programs infusing real-world experiences
- Final publication to be released over the summer
- Includes program description and discussion of barriers/solutions



# Frontiers of Engineering Education (FOEE)

- Catalyze a vibrant community of *emerging* engineering education leaders
- Recognize faculty accomplishment, facilitate learning, broaden collaboration, and promote dissemination of innovative practice in engineering education



# **FOEE** (continued)

- Attendees share their work with peers
- Speakers on topics of interest to attendees
- Speakers/Coaches provide mentoring advice
- Opportunities to network with peers and coaches

- 150 alums
- Nominations for 2012 currently open
  - Nominations from dean or NAE member
  - Applications due in July
- Symposium will be October 14-17 in Irvine, CA

**Engineering Education Research Networking Session** 

# **Connecting Engineering Education Research Programs from Around the World**

sponsored by the
ASEE International Division

in partnership with
Rigorous Research in
Engineering Education Initiative
CLEERhub.org
And the Journal of Engineering Education

ASEE Annual Conference – June 22, 2010 – Session 2123

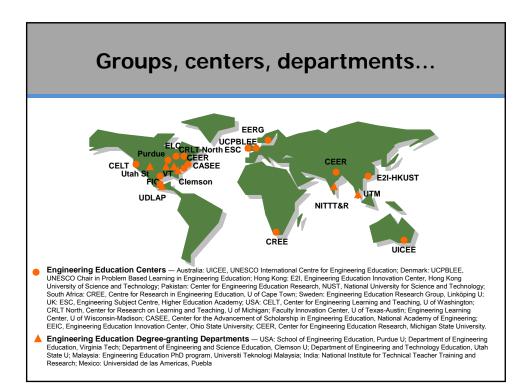
### **Facilitated By**

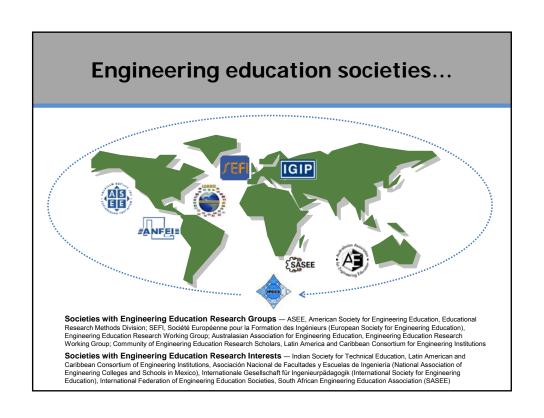
Karl A. Smith
Purdue University and
University of Minnesota

Ruth A. Streveler Purdue University Jack Lohmann Georgia Tech

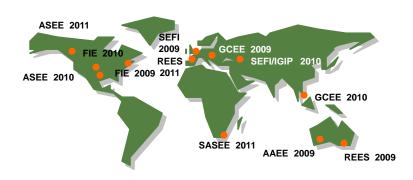
Satish Udpa Michigan State University Hans Hoyer ASEE

Stephanie Eng ASEE





# Forums for dissemination...



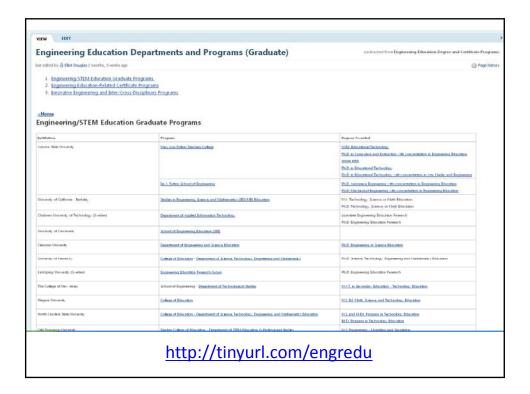
### Conferences with engineering education research presentations:

- ASEE Annual Conference, American Society for Engineering Education, see www.asee.org
- $\bullet \ \ \textbf{AAEE} \textbf{Annual Conference, Australasian Association for Engineering Education, see www.aaee.com.au} \\$
- FIE Frontiers in Education, sponsored by ERM/ASEE, IEEE Education Society and Computer Society, /fie-conference.org/erm
   GCEE Global Colloquium on Engineering Education, sponsored by ASEE and local partners where the meeting is held, see www.asee.org
- SEFI Annual Conference, Société Européenne pour la Formation des Ingénieurs , see www.sefi.be
- REES Research on Engineering Education Symposium, rees2009.pbwiki.com/
- SASEE South African Society for Engineering Education,

# Participant Networking EER & STEM Centers and Programs

- Arizona State University
- University of California-Berkeley
- Clemson University
- University of Cincinnati
- University of Georgia
- Georgia Tech
- University of Kentucky
- Linkoping University (Sweden)
- Michigan State University
- University of Michigan
- University of Minnesota
- North Carolina State University
- The Ohio State University
- Pennsylvania State University

- University of Pittsburgh
- Purdue University
- Tufts University
- Universidad de las Americas Puebla (Mexico)
- Universiti Teknologi Malaysia
- University of Texas Austin
- Uppsala University (Sweden)
- Utah State University
- Virginia Tech
- Washington State University
- University of Washington
- Wichita State University



### Participant Networking Activity (~25 min)

- Introductions with Guided Format
- Three (~8 min) Conversations in Groups of 2-3
  - Your Name & Organization
  - Status of EER Center or PhD Program/Interest in EER & EEI
  - Suggestions for Starting/Questions About Starting
  - Exchange Business Cards/Contact Information
  - Identify "intellectual neighborhoods" around common research, organization or other questions and interests
  - Talk about ways to follow up
- Bell will ring once after 7 min and twice after 8 min
- Move to a New Group

### Connecting, Expanding & Sustaining the Emerging EER Community (~10 min)

- Small Group (2-3) Brainstorming
  - Ideas for (1) local, (2) national, (3) international Community
  - Ideas for Virtual Community
  - Further Ideas
- Summarize Ideas and Record

### Next Steps (~ 5 min)

- Silently reflect on your interests and plans for engineering education research
- Jot down
  - What do you plan to do next?
  - What are your longer range plans?
- Continue the conversation during the FIE conference and beyond
  - EER Networks CLEERhub, REEN, SEFI
  - Meet again at ASEE Conference, June, 2012

### Acknowledgement

- We acknowledge the National Science Foundation for funding Karl Smith and Ruth Streveler's participation (DUE 0817461)
  - COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH: Expanding and sustaining research capacity in engineering and technology education: Building on successful programs for faculty and graduate students
- And ASEE Headquarters for hosting

# Thank you!

An e-copy of this presentation will be posted to: http://CLEERhub.org http://www.ce.umn.edu/~smith/links.html

ASEE Annual Conference – June 12, 2012 – T106D – 7:00 am – 8:30 am

### **Facilitated By**

Karl A. Smith
Purdue University and
University of Minnesota

Ruth A. Streveler Purdue University streveler@purdue.edu

ksmith@umn.edu